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# Why search?

- "Freedom to use"?
- Assess defensive position against potential claims
- Assess possibility of registration and future enforcement position
- When expanding goods/services or territories
- When altering mark



#### Search what?

- Boult Wade Tennant LLP
- Boult



Even tabbed shape

# Searching and watching





# How will you use it?

- House mark
- Product/service mark
- Strapline
- With other marks

# Searching and watching



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# What will you use it on?

- Goods/services in 45 classes
- Assess which class
- Assess whether "similar" classes to be searched
- "all of class 9" vs. "software" vs. "audio processing software"



#### ... and where?

- Worldwide
- Regional
- Country-specific
- Brings in issues of
  - Translations by meaning
  - Transliterations by pronunciation
  - Equivalents (especially China)

# Searching and watching



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# As well as searching registers...

- Meaning in other languages?
- Is it an acronym?
- Would someone in the industry know its meaning?



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# Put together a search strategy, considering:

- ID searches worldwide/regionally;
- Detailed searches in key territories
- Common law searches in territories where those are recognised – especially UK, USA, Canada
- ... and consider doing these in sequential steps to save costs



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#### What the searcher does

-							
Rule	Phonetic	Questions					
<b>✓</b>	✓	dentical Same Class					
<b>✓</b>	✓	One Letter Added					
<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	One Letter Suppressed					
<b>✓</b>	✓	One Letter Replaced					
<b>✓</b>	✓	Two Letters Added					
<b>✓</b>	✓	One letter added, one letter replaced					
<b>~</b>	✓	One letter added, one letter suppressed					
<b>~</b>	✓	Two Letters Replaced					
<b>~</b>	✓	One Letter Replaced, one letter Suppressed					
<b>~</b>	✓	Two Letters Suppressed					
<b>✓</b>	✓	Prefix 8 letters					
<b>~</b>	✓	Prefix 7 letters					
<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	Prefix 6 letters					

<sup>\*</sup>Please note that only selected rules will be run when the query is executed



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#### What the searcher does

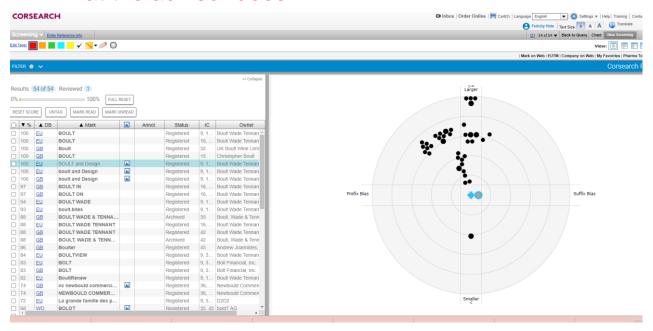
Strong Wo	rd(s)	Weak Word(s)				
<b>✓</b>	✓	Prefix 2 letters, suffix 2 letters, 1 other letter in common				
<b>~</b>	✓	Prefix 2 letters and 3 other same letters, last letter in common				
<b>~</b>	✓	Suffix 2 letters and 3 other same letters, first letter in common				
<b>~</b>	✓	Prefix 3 letters and 2 other same letters, last letter in common				
<b>~</b>	Suffix 3 letters and 2 other same letters, first letter in common					
<b>~</b>	✓	✓ Suffix 3 letters, prefix 2 letters				
<b>~</b>	<b>✓</b>	Prefix 3 letters, suffix 2 letters				
<b>✓</b>	✓	Sequence of consonants, 1 vowel				
<b>✓</b>	✓	String of 3 letters				
<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	✓ One letter replaced, same structure				
<b>✓</b>	✓ Consonant Sequence, 1 vowel in common, same structure					
<b>✓</b>	✓ Consonant Sequence, same structure					
<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	Two letters replaced, same structure				
<b>✓</b>	<b>✓</b>	Multiword 1 identical word				

<sup>\*</sup>Please note that only selected rules will be run when the query is executed



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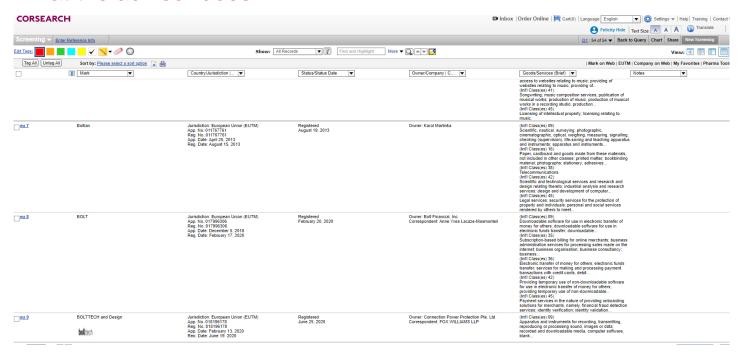
#### What the advisor does





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#### What the advisor does





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#### For common law results...

DNN 15	BOLT.COM	Domain Status: ACTIVE	02/14/2028	Company: On behalf of bolt.com owner	
_					
	A STATE OF THE STA				
DNN 16	BOLT.NET	Domain Status: ACTIVE			
DNN 17	BOLT.ORG	Domain Status: ACTIVE			
□ <u>DNN</u> 18	BOLT.INFO	Domain Status: ACTIVE			
10	>62-1514				
DNN 19	BOLT.BIZ	Domain Status: ACTIVE			
19					
Web Results	Mark	Web Page Status   App. Date   Reg. Date	Page Title	Abstract   Correspondent	Co
WEB 1	BOULT	Web Page Status: Accessible	BOULT	Abstract: BOULT	
_					
WEB 2	Boult Wade Tennan	Web Page Status: Accessible	Boult Wade Tennan	Abstract: Boult Wade Tennan	
_					
WEB 3	BOULT WADE (UK) LIMITED	Web Page Status: Accessible	BOULT WADE (UK) LIMITED	Abstract: BOULT WADE (UK) LIMITED	
_	##". C S. 5				
WEB 4	DennisBoultServices	Web Page Status: Accessible	DennisBoultServices	Abstract: DennisBoultServices	
Page 1 ▼ of 1 ◀		Web Page Status: Accessible	DennisBoultServices		Abstract: DennisBoultServices



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#### When/if conflicts are found

- Consents
- Revocations
- Invalidities
- Full scorched earth if cascade of rights
- "Choose a different mark"



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#### Risk assessment, risk tolerance

#### Use:

- Google (with caution)
- Local opinions

#### Ask:

- Importance total company rebrand down to limited edition strapline…
- Risk tolerance
- Budget for future disputes



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# What searches might not cover

- Database errors or omissions (esp. some territories)
- Local equivalents/translations/transliterations
- Common law rights
- Stealth filings
- Late filings further to priority claim consider top-up searching after six months/ahead of launch



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# What is "watching" and why should I do it?

- A regular report of newly filed trade mark applications
- Can identify potential infringers at an early stage
- Allows an opportunity for early dispute resolution
- Can identify the activities of your competitors
- Separate task to brand monitoring



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# Watching strategies

- Free or passive watching EUIPO/UKIPO only
- Regular watching service
- Worldwide and all class watches
- Competitor watches
- Pre-launch watch



Watch Type	Class(es) Watched	Mark Watched	Mark Found	App.No. of Mark Found	Jurisdiction	Class(es) of Mark Found	Owner of Mark Found	Opposition Deadline
World Watch	9,16,35,41	<u>GO</u>	GOSHIP COM  No cases with Mark Found  See watch notice for verbally simillar marks	1863426	CA Canada	35, 39	Pittsburgh Logistics Systems, Inc., 3120 Unionville Road Building 110, Suite 100 Cranberry Township, PA 16066, United States of America  No cases with Owner of Mark Found	January 4, 2021
World Watch	9,16,35,41	<u>GO</u>	GO 557 cases with Mark Found See watch notice for verbally simillar marks	1915843	CA Canada	05, 21, 30, 34, 41	TS BRANDCO INC., 40 King Street West Suite 2100 Toronto, M5H3C2, Canada No cases with Owner of Mark Found	January 4, 2021
World Watch	9,16,35,41	<u>60</u>	No cases with Mark Found  See watch notice for verbally simillar marks	652162	PT Portugal	09	PATRICIO GORDO SANCHEZ, Spain  No cases with Owner of Mark Found	January 5, 2021
World Watch	9,16,35,41	<u>60</u>	GONEUTRAL  No cases with Mark Found  See watch notice for verbally simillar marks	652362	PT Portugal	01, 04, 09, 12, 36, 37, 39, 40, 42	SEEDSPARADISE UNIPESSOAL LDA, Portugal  No cases with Owner of Mark Found	January 11, 2021



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#### Brexit?

- UK search reports now vs post 21 Jan
- A lot more register clutter
- Will more cited marks mean more oppositions?



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# Benefit and proportionality

- Cost saving by early dispute resolution
- Register gives an indication of real life
- Competitive advantage
- Budget
- Proportionality
- Notification and opposition

# Thank you

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